

Feminists

Liberal feminism

- march of progress
- Functional views: ■ gradual change → sex
↓
Sex Discrimination 1975
Equality 2010
- Radical want revolution

- Cultural change → radical & liberal
change of stereotypes
women's biology = not deterministic over actions

AOS - do not like Parsons

Instrumental & Expressive Role
should be seen in both genders
lack of female CEOs

Oakley - gradual change through socialisation

& education E.g. 20+ cigarettes
Gender is constructed socially

- Halby - no explanations given for
structure of gender inequality

■ Marx & Rad: too gentle
they want revolution

Radical feminism

Rich - women are forced into unsatisfying 'compulsory heterosexuality'
→ portrayed in pornography, passive sex objects

Solutions: ■ Separatism

Greer - matri-social houses (all female)

consciousness raising

scutwork, but groups make it taboo, Latin America

Political lesbianism

'sleeping with the enemy', non oppressive sexuality
NOT the - will solution

AO3 - assumption female subordination is the same
men cannot share w/c experiences

Pollert - patriarchy = little value, circular arguments
due to patriarchy, maintained by patriarchy

- Liberal - patriarchy declining slowly, education, jobs

- ignore violence in lesbian relationships
(determinism)

Marxist feminism

■ capitalism is the cause of oppression
↳ strengthens patriarchy inheritance down property male line)

■ main exploitation = unpaid domestic & raising children

Hartman - marx femm = sex blind, don't look at men

Ansley - takes of shit (women), don't want to be alienated

Brownmiller - fear of rape

(ideology of familism)

Barret - why in nuclear?

↳ set norm for women

Mitchell - using Freud's psychoanalytic
ideas about femininity in unconscious
(automatic behaviour)

(need an overthrow of
ideology)

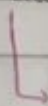
Postmodern feminism

- Other feminist approaches = ethnocentric
not looking at ethnic minorities



alternative family forms
women = autonomy
(matriarchy)

Butler - universal womanhood is only
claimed by white m/c



need to be more inclusive

Dual system feminism

Radical & Marxism put together



Patriarchal capitalism

Walby - capitalism - female cheap labour

patriarchy - keeping women subordinated



Poole - patriarchy = term for
male violence & controlling women & their labour

CONCLUSION

- all play part
- Black - want to see change
- Lib & Rad provide solutions
- Marx Femm = outdated
- Not all women = pain
- Dual can give two things opposing
- All must work together